

# Prospects for Farmers' Support:

# Advisory Services in European AKIS (PRO AKIS)



## Main actors of AKIS:

The Portuguese AKIS involves a set of actors performing a variety of functions, namely:

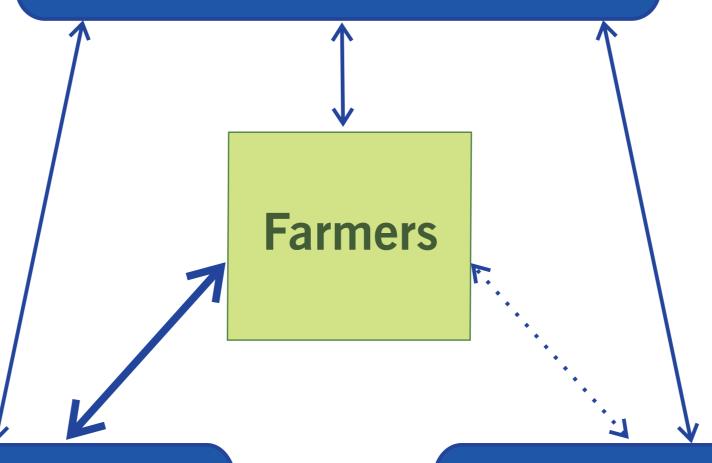
- policymaking;
- regulation,
- monitoring and evaluation;
- research;
- education;
- training;
- information,
- extension and consultancy work.
   In Portugal, remnants of the public extension system can be found in the Regional Directorates.

# Cooperation between AKIS actors: very weak

#### **AKIS DIAGRAM**

#### **Agricultural Education Sub-System:**

- Agricultural Universities;
- → Polytechnic Institutions;
- ◆ Proffesional Agricultural Schools



#### **Agricultural Extension Sub-System:**

- National and Regional Directorates (Ministry of Agriculture);
- Confederations of farmers (CAP, CNA);
- ◆ Farmer cooperatives (CONFAGRI);
- Associations of farmers (AJAP, and others)

#### Agricultural Research Sub-System:

- ◆ Agricultural universities and polytechnics;
  - National Institute for Agricultural Research (INIA);
  - ◆ Private consultancy firms

# Main supplier(s) of advisory services:

FBOs

#### Main clients:

depends on service provider, but each organisation has more or less defined target client, i.e. for FBOs: young farmers, small and medium commercial farms

## Main topics of advice:

depends on clients and service provider, but for FBOs, as a main provider: plant and animal production, cross-compliance book-keeping, taxes, business diversification, environment

#### Main methods:

mainly individual and group

# Main sources of funding the advisory services:

mixed funding; but each organisation involved as a provider of agricultural advisory, develops efforts to attract funding, through contracts with the government, training programmes supported by public money or charging for service delivery





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