

# Prospects for Farmers' Support:

# Advisory Services in European AKIS (PRO AKIS)



# Main actors of AKIS:

(A) Agricultural advisory organisations — Provincial Advisory Centres (16), Agricultural Chambers (16), Agricultural Advisory Centre (1), private advisory organisations and NGOs (163);

- (B) Research and Education Research Institutes (13), Universities of Agriculture or Life Sciences (10), Colleges (15), Secondary Agricultural Schools (45); (C) Agricultural Policy – Ministries of: Agriculture and Rural Development, Finance, Science and Higher Education, parliamentary committees for agriculture (2), state agencies (3), state inspections (5), provincial governors (16), county districts (314) and rural municipalities (1571);
- (D) Sales producers' organisations, co-ops, food processing enterprises, wholesalers and retail sellers; (E) Supply – suppliers of input, banks, financial institutions:
- **(F) Production** the last receivers of advices: farmers, agricultural holdings, producers' organisations, farmers unions and rural families

# Cooperation between AKIS actors:

- very strong: farmers <-> advisory,
- strong: farmers <-> supply, farmers <-> sale, advisory <-> research/ education, advisory <-> agricultural policy, agricultural policy <-> research/education
- weak: research <-> supply/sales, research <-> farmers, advisory services <-> supply/sales, agricultural policy <-> supply/sales/farmers, supply <-> sales

#### **AKIS DIAGRAM Advisory services:** Agricultural Advisory Centre (CDR) provincial advisory centres (ODRs) agricultural chambers (IR) private advisory organizations and NGOs **Research and Education: Agricultural Policy:** Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, agricultural research institutes Ministry of Environment, Ministry of Finance, universities: life sciences Ministry of Science and Higher Education parliamentary committees for agriculture (2) or agriculture, state agencies (3) colleges with agri-sc., state inspections (5) secondary agr. schools provincial governor and marshall offices (16) county districts (314) and rural municipalities (1571) Sales: **Supply:** sales and food processing suppliers of inputs enterprises banks co-ops financial institutions wholesales **Production / Users:** agricultural holdings relations: rural families very strong producers' organizations strong branch farmers' organizations → weak





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## Main supplier(s) of advisory services:

Provincial Advisory Centres (ODRs) public organisation

### Main clients:

- (1) medium and small commercial farms
- (2) young farmers

# Main topics of advice:

medium and small farms – plant and animal production, book-keeping, cross-compliance, taxes, environment and rural development; young farmers plant and animal production

## Main methods:

- •individual face to face, in farm and at the desk
- group producer groups, young farmers groups, focus groups



Main sources of funding the advisory services:

mixed funding – state budget (approx. 56%), funds from other provincial units of

public sector (15.2%), EU funds (1.2%), and from service takers – 25.0%

(beneficiaries – farmers, businessmen and farmers' organizations)