

# Prospects for Farmers' Support:

# Advisory Services in European AKIS (PRO AKIS)



# Main actors of AKIS:

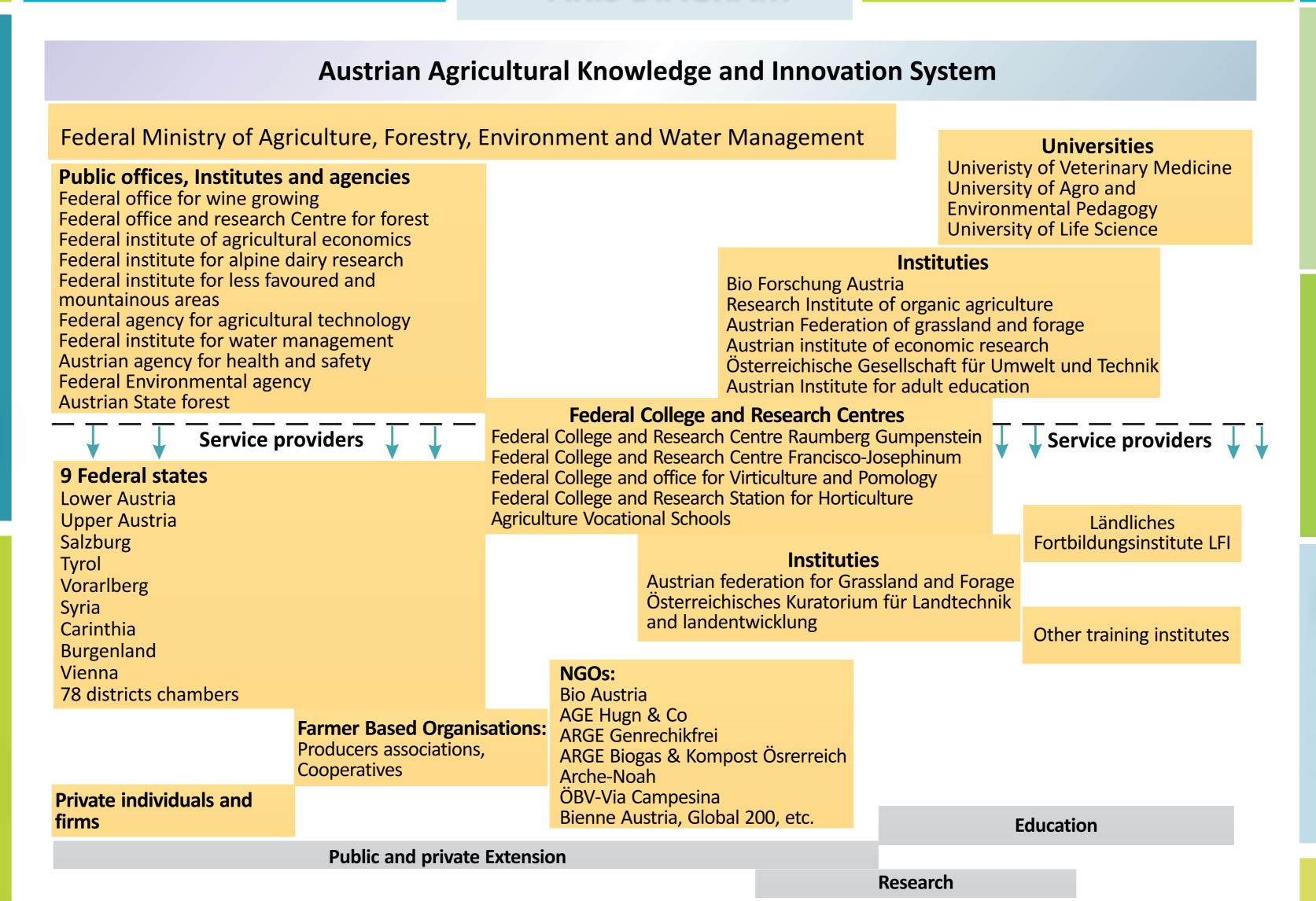
- Ministry of Agriculture
- federal offices and agencies
- chambers of agriculture
- research institute, schools and **NGOs**
- private institutions and commercial organisations
- cooperatives deliver services only in a very specific topics

### Cooperation between AKIS actors:

going on well but...

- transfer of information is rather slow
- only few organisations have direct contact with farmers (chambers of agriculture)
- however some institutions are well connected and in some cases even integrated i.e. public research, education and extension bodies

#### **AKIS DIAGRAM**



#### Main sources of funding the advisory services:

- Public funding constitutes the important share followed by membership contributions and fees;
  Mixed-funding of advisory services prevails in Austria with both federal and regional governments providing financial assistance; 3. Most organisations depend on several sources of income - public subsidies, membership fees and chamber contributions, EU funding and income from the sale of services and products;
- 4. Basic services are generally free of charge;
- 5. Individual advices are directly paid for by the farmers.

### Main supplier(s) of advisory services:

Chambers of agriculture (78% of total farmers' contacts with advisory organisations)

#### Main clients:

- •large
- medium and
- •small commercial farms

### Main topics of advice:

- plant and animal production
- business diversification
- rural development
- environment and
- cross compliance

#### Main methods:

in general: individual methods, group and mass methods











